The Honorable Alejandro N. Mayorkas Secretary US Department of Homeland Security Washington, D.C., 20528

September 26, 2023

Dear Secretary Mayorkas,

Since November 2022, when the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) <u>called on all governments</u> to "suspend the forced return of Haitians to their country," the U.S. government has sent <u>nine deportation flights</u> to Haiti. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) continues to schedule deportation flights to Haiti despite the serious risks to life, liberty, and physical and mental integrity of the people being deported.

As you know, the United States already bars the deportation of Haitians to Haiti who qualify for temporary protected status (TPS) <u>because</u> "Haiti is experiencing extraordinary and temporary conditions resulting from grave insecurity and gang crime, as well as socio-economic and humanitarian conditions, including those resulting from environmental disasters aggravating food insecurity." As you are also aware, the US embassy on August 30 called on all Americans to leave Haiti <u>"as soon as possible"</u> because of the worsening security situation.

The following day, August 31, a charter flight landed in Port-au-Prince, <u>reportedly</u> carrying more than 50 persons deported from the United States, despite the known danger and overwhelming evidence of <u>escalating violence</u> and insecurity there.

Given this evidence, and UNHCR's warning in its non-return advisory for Haiti that "the forced removal of people to a place where they may face risk of persecution, torture or other serious or irreparable harm would amount to 'refoulement,' which is explicitly prohibited under international refugee and human rights law," these forced returns appear to conflict with the United States' legal obligations.

The undersigned organizations call on you to suspend the scheduled September deportation flight to Haiti and all future U.S. deportation flights to Haiti until the United States, in consultation with UNHCR, the International Organization for Migration, and the <u>UN High Commissioner for Human Rights</u>, is assured that generalized conditions of violence and insecurity in Haiti no longer represent a credible risk of serious harm to anyone forcibly returned to that country. We further call on you to investigate possible

harms that people deported from the United States to Haiti since November 2022 may have experienced since their deportation, and to rectify, to the extent possible, those harms, including by facilitating humanitarian parole applications for those having experienced harm.

African Advocacy Network

African Coalition

African Communities Together (ACT)

Al Otro Lado

Aldea - The People's Justice Center

Alianza Americas

American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)

Americans for Immigrant Justice

Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC

Asylum Seeker Advocacy Project (ASAP)

Attorney & Counselor at Law

Black Alliance for Just Immigration

Bridges Faith Initiative

Capital Area Immigrants' Rights (CAIR) Coalition

Carolina Migrant Network

Center for Democracy in the Americas

Chispa LCV

Church World Service

Communities United for Status & Protection (CUSP)

DRUM - Desis Rising Up & Moving

Families For Freedom

Family Action Network Movement

Florida Immigrant Coalition (FLIC)

Fondasyon Mapou

Freedom for Immigrants (FFI)

Friends Committee on National Legislation

Haitian Bridge Alliance

Haitian Neighborhood Center, Sant La Inc.

Human Rights First

Human Rights Watch

IFSI-USA

Immigrant Action Alliance

Immigrant Justice Network

Immigrant Legal Resource Center

Immigration Equality

Immigration Hub

Innovation Law Lab

Institute for Justice and Democracy in Haiti

Inter-Faith Committee on Latin America (IFCLA)

International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP)

JPIC Committee of RJM USA-Haiti Province

Justice Action Center

La Resistencia

Las Semillas INC

Latin America Working Group

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

League of Conservation Voters

Louisiana Advocates for Immigrants in Detention

LOUISIANA ORGANIZATION FOR REFUGEES AND IMMIGRANTS

Lutheran Social Services of the National Capital Area (LSSNCA)

Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns

Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition

Mennonite Central Committee U.S.

NAKASEC

National Immigrant Justice Center

National Immigration Law Center

National Immigration Project (NIPNLG)

National Lawyers Guild San Francisco Bay Area Chapter

NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice

New York Immigration Coalition

Pax Christi New Jersey

Quixote Center

Refugees International

Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights

Service Employees International Union (SEIU)

The Advocates for Human Rights

TPS-DED AAC

UndocuBlack Network

Union for Reform Judaism

Washington Office on Latin America

Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center

Witness At The Border

Women's Refugee Commission

Youthaiti